بِسۡمِ اللّٰہِ الرَّحۡمٰنِ الرَّحِیۡمِ

Surah Al-Fajr 1-30

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	الۡفَجۡرِ	ف ج ر	the dawn	
2	لَيَالٍ	ل ى ل	nights	لَيۡلٌ / لَيۡلَةٌ
3	الشَّفۡعِ	ش ف ع	the paired / even (numbered)	
	الۡوَتۡرِ	و ت ر	the single / odd (numbered)	
4	يَسۡرِ	س ر ى	it travels by night / passes	
5	حِجۡرٍ	ح ج ر	restrictive power / understanding	
7	الۡعِمَادِ	ع م د	the column(s)	اَلۡعِمَادَةُ
9	جَابُوا	ج و ب	they hollowed out	
10	الۡاَوۡتَادِ	و ت د	the stakes	اَلۡوَتَدُ
11	طَغَوۡا	ط غ ى	they rebelled	
12	فَاَكۡثَرُوا	ك ث ر	so they caused much	
13	فَصَبَّ	ص ب ب	so **He** poured down	
	سَوۡطَ	س و ط	a whip / a share / a mixture	
14	لَبِالۡمِرۡصَادِ	ر ص د	surely on the watch	
15	ابۡتَلٰىهُ	ب ل و	**He** put / puts him to trial	
	اَكۡرَمَنِ	ك ر م	**He** has treated me honourably / been generous to me	
16	اَهَانَنِ	ه و ن	**He** has humiliated me	
17	تُكۡرِمُوۡنَ	ك ر م	you all treat honourably / are generous to	
18	لَا تَحٰٓضُّوۡنَ	ح ض ض	you all do not urge one another	
19	التُّرَاثَ	و ر ث	the inhertiance	
	اَكۡلًا	ء ك ل	eating / consumption	
	لَّمًّا	ل م م	greedy / total	
20	جَمًّا	ج م م	one that fills (the heart)	
21	دُكَّتِ	د ك ك	it has been crushed flat	
22	صَفًّا	ص ف ف	in rows	
23	جِايٓۡءَ	ج ى ء	it has been made to come / brought	
24	قَدَّمۡتُ	ق د م	I had sent ahead	
	لِحَيَاتِي	ح ى ى	for my life	
26	يُوۡثِقُ	و ث ق	he will bind	
	وَثَاقَهُ	و ث ق	**His** binding	
27	الۡمُطۡمَئِنَّةُ	ط م ن/ط م ء ن	the one that is satisfied	
28	ارۡجِعِيۡ	ر ج ع	(you) return!	
	مَرۡضِيَّةً	ر ض و	one that is pleasing	
29	فَادۡخُلِيۡ	د خ ل	then (you) enter!	

بِسۡمِ اللّٰہِ الرَّحۡمٰنِ الرَّحِیۡمِ

Surah Al-Balad 1-20

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	الۡبَلَدِ	ب ل د	the land	
2	حِلٌّ	ح ل ل	one who is lawful	
4	كَبَدٍ	ك ب د	a state of constant struggle	
5	اَيَحۡسَبُ	ح س ب	does? he think	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
6	اَهْلَكْتُ	ه ل ك	I destroyed	
	لُبَدًا	ل ب د	compacted in heaps	
8	عَيْنَيْنِ	ع ى ن	two eyes	عَيْنٌ
9	شَفَتَيْنِ	ش ف ه	two lips	شَفَةٌ
10	هَدَيْنٰهُ	ه د ى	**We** guided him to	
	النَّجْدَيْنِ	ن ج د	the two elevated / evident ways	اَلنَّجْدُ
11	اقْتَحَمَ	ق ح م	he has boldly embarked upon	
	الْعَقَبَةَ	ع ق ب	the steep mountain road	
13	فَكُّ	ف ك ك	emancipation (freeing)	
	رَقَبَةٍ	ر ق ب	a neck / slave	
14	(ذِىْ) مَسْغَبَةٍ	س غ ب	(one that possesses) exhausting hunger	
15	ذَا مَقْرَبَةٍ	ق ر ب	one who possesses closeness of relationship	
16	ذَا مَتْرَبَةٍ	ت ر ب	one who possesses (of) being coated with dust / severe	
17	بِالْمَرْحَمَةِ	ر ح م	with (adopting) the mercy	
18	الْمَيْمَنَةِ	ى م ن	the right side	
19	الْمَشْـَٔمَةِ	ش ء م	the wrong side	
20	مُؤْصَدَةٌ	و ص د	one that is closed in	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Ash-Shams 1-15

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	ضُحٰهَا	ض ح و	its light / brightness / heat	
2	تَلٰهَا	ت ل و	it followed / follows it	
3	جَلّٰهَا	ج ل و	it manifested / manifests it	
4	يَغْشٰهَا	غ ش و	it covers it	
5	(مَا) بَنٰهَا	ب ن ى	(what/ **Who**) built it / (how! is) its build	
6	(مَا) طَحٰهَا	ط ح و	(what/ **Who**) spread it / (how! is) its spreading	
7	سَوّٰىهَا	س و ى	(what/ **Who**) perfectly fashioned it / (how! is) its perfect fashioning	
8	فَاَلْهَمَهَا	ل ه م	the **He** instilled in it	
	فُجُورَهَا	ف ج ر	its immorality	
10	خَابَ	خ ى ب	he has (had) failed	
	دَسّٰهَا	د س و	he polluted / pollutes it / he buried / buries it	
11	بِطَغْوٰىهَا	ط غ ى	because of its rebellion / with its exceedingly severe (blast)	
12	انْۢبَعَثَ	ب ع ث	(he quickly) rose up	
	اَشْقٰهَا	ش ق و	its most wretched	
13	سُقْيٰهَا	س ق ى	her drinking	
14	فَعَقَرُوهَا	ع ق ر	so they hamstrung her	
	فَدَمْدَمَ	د م د م	so **He** covered / annihilated	
15	عُقْبٰهَا	ع ق ب	its consequence	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Layl 1-21

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	يَغْشٰى	غ ش و	it covers	
2	تَجَلّٰى	ج ل و	it has manifested itself	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
4	لَشَتّٰى	ش ت ت	surely ones that are separate / diverse	
5	اَعْطٰى	ع ط و	he generously bestowed / bestows	
6	صَدَّقَ	ص د ق	he confirmed / confirms the truth	
7	فَسَنُيَسِّرُهٗ	ى س ر	then **We** shall make him easy / prepare him	
	لِلْيُسْرٰى	ى س ر	for that which is easiest	
8	اسْتَغْنٰى	غ ن ى	he considered / considers himself free of need	
10	لِلْعُسْرٰى	ع س ر	for that which is most difficult	
11	تَرَدّٰى	ر د ى	he fell / falls (into Hell) / has perished	
14	تَلَظّٰى	ل ظ ى	it rages	
15	لَا يَصْلٰىهَا	ص ل ى	he will not burn in it	
	الْاَشْقَى	ش ق و	the most wretched	
	سَيُجَنَّبُهَا	ج ن ب	he shall keep aside from / avoid it	
18	يَتَزَكّٰى	ز ك و	he endeavours to be purified	
20	اِبْتِغَآءَ	ب غ ى	seeking	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Ad-Dhuha 1-11

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	الضُّحٰى	ض ح و	the morning / light	
2	سَجٰى	س ج و	it has become still / dark	
3	(مَا) وَدَّعَكَ	و د ع	(not) (**He** has) bidden farewell to you	
	قَلٰى	ق ل ى	**He** has shunned you	
5	يُعْطِيكَ	ع ط و	**He** shall generously bestow upon you	
6	يَجِدْكَ	و ج د	**He** finds you	
	فَاٰوٰى	ء و ى	then **He** gave shelter	
7	ضَآلًّا	ض ل ل	one who is lost / unaware	
8	عَآئِلًا	ع ى ل	one who is impoverished	
9	(فَلَا) تَقْهَرْ	ق ه ر	(then do not) you be domineering!	
	(فَلَا) تَنْهَرْ	ن ه ر	(then do not) you rebuff!	
11	فَحَدِّثْ	ح د ث	then (you) give news! / proclaim!	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Ash-Sharh 1-8

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	نَشْرَحْ	ش ر ح	**We** open up	
2	وَضَعْنَا	و ض ع	**We** put down / removed	
	وِزْرَكَ	و ز ر	your burden	
3	اَنْقَضَ	ن ق ض	it weighted heavily on	
	ظَهْرَكَ	ظ ه ر	your back	
4	رَفَعْنَا	ر ف ع	**We** raised	
	ذِكْرَكَ	ذ ك ر	your remembrance / mention / reputation	
5	الْعُسْرِ	ع س ر	the difficulty	
7	فَرَغْتَ	ف ر غ	you became / become free (of tasks)	
	فَانْصَبْ	ن ص ب	then (you) exhaust! / exert yourself!	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
8	فَارْغَبْ	رغب	then (you) turn in longing!	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah At-Tin 1-8				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	التِّيْنِ	تىن	the fig	
	الزَّيْتُوْنِ	زىت	the olive	
3	الْاَمِيْنِ	ءمن	the one that is secure	
4	تَقْوِيْمٍ	قوم	establishing / design	
5	رَدَدْنٰهُ	ردد	**We** turned him into	
	سٰفِلِيْنَ	سفل	ones that are low	
6	مَمْنُوْنٍ	منن	one that is cut off	
7	(فَمَا) يُكَذِّبُكَ	كذب	(so what?!) makes you belie / deny / (so what / who?! belies you	
8	الْحٰكِمِيْنَ	حكم	those who judge	اَلْحَاكِمُ
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Alaq 1-19				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	اقْرَاْ	قرء	(you) recite!	
2	عَلَقٍ	علق	clotted blood / a suspended mass	
3	الْاَكْرَمُ	كرم	the **Most Honourable** / **Most Generous**	
4	عَلَّمَ	علم	**He** taught	
	بِالْقَلَمِ	قلم	by the pen	
6	لَيَطْغٰٓى	طغى	surely he rebels	
	رَاٰهُ	رءى	he saw / considered that he	
	اسْتَغْنٰى	غنى	he was free of need	
8	الرُّجْعٰى	رجع	the return	
9	اَرَءَيْتَ	رءى	did? you see / consider	
	يَنْهٰى	نهى	he forbids	
	صَلّٰى	صلو	he performed / performs salah	
15	يَنْتَهِ	نهى	he ceased / ceases	
	لَنَسْفَعًا	سفع	surely **We** will indeed drag	
	بِالنَّاصِيَةِ	نصى	by the forelock	
16	خَاطِئَةٍ	خطء	one that is sinful	
17	نَادِيَهٗ	ندو	his assembly / (group) of supporters	
18	سَنَدْعُ	دعو	**We** shall call	
	الزَّبَانِيَةَ	زبن	the brutal guards (of Hell)	اَلزِّبْنِيَةُ/اَلزَّبْنِيُّ
19	لَا تُطِعْهُ	طوع	(you) do not obey! him	
	اقْتَرِبْ	قرب	(you) draw near!	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Qadr 1-5				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	الْقَدْرِ	قدر	al-Qadr - the decree / value-honour / restriction-congestion	
2	اَدْرٰىكَ	درى	it made you know	
4	تَنَزَّلُ	نزل	(it/she/they) keep coming down	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
5	مَطْلَعِ	ط ل ع	rising	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Bayyinah 1-8				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	مُنْفَكِّيْنَ	ف ك ك	ones who desist	مُنْفَكٌّ
	تَأْتِيَهُمُ	ء ت ى	it comes to them	
	الْبَيِّنَةُ	ب ى ن	the clear proof	
3	قَيِّمَةٌ	ق و م	one(s) that is (are) upright	
4	تَفَرَّقَ	ف ر ق	he/they became divided	
6	الْبَرِيَّةِ	ب ر ء	that which was originated / the creature(s)	
8	خَشِيَ	خ ش ى	he feared / fears	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Zalzalah 1-8				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	زُلْزِلَتِ	ز ل ز ل	(it/she/they) has/have been shaken	
2	اَخْرَجَتِ	خ ر ج	(it/she/they) has/have brought out / expelled	
	اَثْقَالَهَا	ث ق ل	its heavy loads	ثِقْلٌ
4	تُحَدِّثُ	ح د ث	it will give news / proclaim	
	اَخْبَارَهَا	خ ب ر	its information(s)	خَبَرٌ
5	اَوْحٰى	و ح ى	**He** inspired a command	
6	يَصْدُرُ	ص د ر	(it/they) will come forth	
	اَشْتَاتًا	ش ت ت	separate groups	شَتٌّ
	لِيُرَوْا	ر ء ى	so that they are shown	
7	مِثْقَالَ	ث ق ل	weight	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Adiyaat 1-11				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	الْعٰدِيٰتِ	ع د و	those that gallop	اَلْعَادِيَةُ
	ضَبْحًا	ض ب ح	(as they pant, with a true) panting	
2	فَالْمُوْرِيٰتِ	و ر ى	then those that cause sparks	اَلْمُورِيَةُ
	قَدْحًا	ق د ح	(as they strike fire, with a true) striking	
3	فَالْمُغِيْرٰتِ	غ ى ر	then those that raid	اَلْمُغِيرَةُ
4	فَاَثَرْنَ	ث و ر	so they stirred up	
	نَقْعًا	ن ق ع	a cloud of dust	
5	فَوَسَطْنَ	و س ط	so they went into the middle	
6	لَكَنُوْدٌ	ك ن د	surely (is) thankless	
8	لِحُبِّ	ح ب ب	for / in love	
9	بُعْثِرَ	ب ع ث ر	it was / is overturned	
10	حُصِّلَ	ح ص ل	it was / is extracted and exposed	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
11	لَخَبِيرٌ	خ ب ر	surely **Ever Aware**	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Qariah 1-11

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	الْقَارِعَةُ	ق ر ع	the Crashing Calamity	
4	كَالْفَرَاشِ	ف ر ش	like the moths	اَلْفَرَاشَةُ
	الْمَبْثُوثِ	ب ث ث	the scattered	
5	كَالْعِهْنِ	ع ه ن	like the dyed wool	
	الْمَنفُوشِ	ن ف ش	that which is loosened / fluffed up	
6	ثَقُلَتْ	ث ق ل	(it/she/they) are heavy	
	مَوَازِينُهُ	و ز ن	his balances / scales	مِيزَانٌ
7	عِيشَةٍ	ع ي ش	a life	
8	خَفَّتْ	خ ف ف	(it/she/they) are light	
9	فَأُمُّهُ	ء م م	then his mother / abode	
	هَاوِيَةٌ	ه و ي	an abyss (pit)	
11	حَامِيَةٌ	ح م ي	one that is intensely hot	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah At-Takaathur 1-8

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	اَلْهٰىكُمُ	ل ه و	it has diverted you all	
	التَّكَاثُرُ	ك ث ر	the competition to have more	
2	زُرْتُمُ	ز و ر	you all visited / visit	
	الْمَقَابِرَ	ق ب ر	the graveyards	اَلْمَقْبَرَةُ
5	الْيَقِينِ	ي ق ن	the certainty	
6	لَتَرَوُنَّ	ر ء ي	surely you all will indeed see	
7	لَتُسْـَٔلُنَّ	س ء ل	surely you all will indeed be asked	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Asr 1-3

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	الْعَصْرِ	ع ص ر	the time / declining day / Salat al 'Asr	
2	خُسْرٍ	خ س ر	loss	
3	تَوَاصَوْا	و ص ي	they enjoined one another	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Humazah 1-9

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	هُمَزَةٍ	ه م ز	habitual faultfinder and backbiter	
	لُمَزَةٍ	ل م ز	habitual criticizer and insulter	
2	جَمَعَ	ج م ع	he gathered	
	عَدَّدَهُۥ	ع د د	he kept counting it - made it numerous/multiplied it - prepared / stored it	
3	اَخْلَدَهُۥ	خ ل د	it has made him remain eternally / immortal	
4	لَيُنۢبَذَنَّ	ن ب ذ	surely he will indeed be thrown away	
5	الْحُطَمَةِ	ح ط م	the Crusher / Devourer	
6	الْمُوقَدَةُ	و ق د	the one that is kindled / fueled	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
7	تَطَّلِعُ	ط ل ع	it rises	
	الْاَفْـِٕدَةِ	ف ء د	the hearts	اَلْفُؤَادُ
8	مُؤْصَدَةٌ	و ص د	one that is closed in	
9	عَمَدٍ	ع م د	columns	عِمَادَةٌ
	مُمَدَّدَةٍ	م د د	one(s) that is (are) extended	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Feel 1-5

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
2	كَيْدَهُمْ	ك ى د	their conspiracy	
	تَضْلِيْلٍ	ض ل ل	misguidance / failure	
3	اَرْسَلَ	ر س ل	**He** sent / let loose	
	طَيْرًا	ط ى ر	bird(s)	طَآئِرٌ
4	تَرْمِيْهِمْ	ر م ى	it/they throw at them	
	حِجَارَةٍ	ح ج ر	stones	حَجَرٌ
	سِجِّيْلٍ	س ج ل	(of) hard-baked clay	
5	كَعَصْفٍ	ع ص ف	like husk	
	مَّاْكُوْلٍ	ء ك ل	one that has been eaten bare / is for eating / animal	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Quraish 1-4

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	لِاِيْلٰفِ	ء ل ف	for established security / joining together	
	رِحْلَةَ	ر ح ل	journeying	
2	الشِّتَآءِ	ش ت و	the winter	
	الصَّيْفِ	ص ى ف	the summer	
3	اَطْعَمَهُمْ	ط ع م	**He** fed them	
	جُوْعٍ	ج و ع	hunger	
4	اٰمَنَهُمْ	ء م ن	**He** gave them security	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Maun 1-9

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	يُكَذِّبُ	ك ذ ب	he belies / denies	
	بِالدِّيْنِ	د ى ن	the Repayment / Religion	
2	يَدُعُّ	د ع ع	he shoves away	
3	لَا يَحُضُّ	ح ض ض	he does not urge	
4	لِلْمُصَلِّيْنَ	ص ل و	to those who perform salah	اَلْمُصَلِّيْ
5	سَاهُوْنَ	س ہ و	ones who are heedless	سَاهٍ
6	يُرَآءُوْنَ	ر ء ى	they (act) to be seen / show off	
7	يَمْنَعُوْنَ	م ن ع	they prevent / withhold	
	الْمَاعُوْنَ	م ع ن/ع و ن	the minor acts of goodness	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Kawthar 1-5

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
	اَعْطَيْنٰكَ	ع ط و	**We** have generously bestowed upon you	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	اَلْكَوْثَرَ	ك ث ر	the Kawthar / the abundant goodness	
2	فَصَلِّ	ص ل و	so (you) perform salah!	
	انْحَرْ	ن ح ر	(you) offer sacrifice!	
3	شَانِئَكَ	ش ن ء	one who hates you	
	الْاَبْتَرُ	ب ت ر	the one who is completely cut off	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Kafiroon 1-6				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	اَلْكَافِرُونَ	ك ف ر	those who disbelieve	اَلْكَافِرُ
3	عَابِدُونَ	ع ب د	worshippers	عَابِدٌ
6	دِينِ	د ی ن	my religion	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah An-Nasr 1-3				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	جَآءَ	ج ی ء	it came / comes	
	نَصْرُ	ن ص ر	help	
	الْفَتْحُ	ف ت ح	the victory	
2	اَفْوَاجًا	ف و ج	groups	فَوْجٌ
3	فَسَبِّحْ	س ب ح	then (you) glorify!	
	بِحَمْدِ	ح م د	with praise	
	اسْتَغْفِرْهُ	غ ف ر	(you) seek forgiveness! from **Him**	
	تَوَّابًا	ت و ب	**Extremely Accepting** of repentance	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Masad / Lahab 1-5				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	تَبَّتْ	ت ب ب	it perished / they perished / may they perish!	
	يَدَا	ی د ی	two hands	يَدٌ
	تَبَّ	ت ب ب	he perished	
2	اَغْنٰى	غ ن ی	it availed	
	كَسَبَ	ك س ب	he earned	
3	سَيَصْلٰى	ص ل ی	he shall burn in	
	نَارًا	ن و ر	a Fire	
	(ذَاتَ)لَهَبَ	ل ه ب	(one that possesses) flame(s)	
4	حَمَّالَةَ	ح م ل	one (f) continually carrying	
	الْحَطَبِ	ح ط ب	the firewood	
5	جِيدِهَا	ج ی د	her neck	
	حَبْلٌ	ح ب ل	a rope	
	مَسَدٍ	م س د	(firmly twisted) fibres	
بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ				
Surah Al-Ikhlaas 1-4				
Ayah #	**Arabic Term**	**Root Letters**	**Meaning**	**Singulars**
1	قُلْ	ق و ل	(you) say!	
	اَحَدٌ	ء ح د	**One**	

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
2	الصَّمَدُ	ص م د	the **Absolutely Perfect** / the **Ultimate Recourse**	
3	لَمْ يَلِدْ	و ل د	**He** did not beget	
	لَمْ يُوْلَدْ	و ل د	nor was **He** begotten	
4	(لَمْ) يَكُنْ	ك و ن	he was (not)	
	كُفُوًا	ك ف ء	an equal	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah Al-Falaq 1-5

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
1	اَعُوْذُ	ع و ذ	I seek refuge	
	بِرَبِّ	ر ب ب	in Rabb	
	الْفَلَقِ	ف ل ق	the cleaving / daybreak / creation	
3	غَاسِقٍ	غ س ق	one that is dark and cool / the night / in darkness / the moon	
	وَقَبَ	و ق ب	it became / becomes dark	
4	النَّفّٰثٰتِ	ن ف ث	those who exceedingly blow incantations	النَّفّٰثَةُ
	الْعُقَدِ	ع ق د	the knots	اَلْعُقْدَةُ
5	حَاسِدٍ	ح س د	an envier	
	حَسَدَ	ح س د	he envied / envies	

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِيْمِ

Surah An-Naas 1-5

Ayah #	Arabic Term	Root Letters	Meaning	Singulars
2	مَلِكِ	م ل ك	**Sovereign**	
4	الْوَسْوَاسِ	و س و س	the / every (evil) whisperer	
	الْخَنَّاسِ	خ ن س	the one who keeps retreating	
5	يُوَسْوِسُ	و س و س	he whispers (evil)	